



**PALADIN**  
BLOCKCHAIN SECURITY

# Smart Contract Security Assessment

Final Report

For MarsDAO

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# Disclaimer

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The audit report has made all reasonable attempts to provide clear and articulate recommendations to the Project team with respect to the rectification, amendment and/or revision of any highlighted issues, vulnerabilities or exploits within the contracts provided. It is the sole responsibility of the Project team to sufficiently test and perform checks, ensuring that the contracts are functioning as intended, specifically that the functions therein contained within said contracts have the desired intended effects, functionalities and outcomes of the Project team.

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# 1 Overview

This report has been prepared for MarsDAO on the Binance Smart Chain. Paladin provides a user-centred examination of the smart contracts to look for vulnerabilities, logic errors or other issues from both an internal and external perspective.

## 1.1 Summary

<b>Project Name</b>	Mars DAO
<b>URL</b>	<a href="http://auto.farm">http://auto.farm</a>
<b>Platform</b>	Binance Smart Chain
<b>Language</b>	Solidity

## 1.2 Contracts Assessed

Name	Contract	Live Code Match
GovernanceMarsDAO	0x585d49b69b0f5020243E9f3f89A9dbCc5D163FbB	✓ MATCH
StratX BStratX	0x643A1442f92b508bE732ce58391A098687CB9bAF (all StratX and BStratX deployments should be checked against the code in this example contract)	✓ MATCH
MarsAutoFarm	0x5aEF70fb368b930f3129a5EcD795a6Bb2678C338	✓ MATCH
MarsAutoFarmGovernance	0x9431E5Ccc83A514BFAEdDe729853A7B20Bfd83de	✓ MATCH

## 1.3 Findings Summary

Severity	Found	Resolved	Partially Resolved	Acknowledged (no change made)
● High	0	-	-	-
● Medium	0	-	-	-
● Low	10	2	-	8
● Informational	11	2	-	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17</b>

### Classification of Issues

Severity	Description
● High	Exploits, vulnerabilities or errors that will certainly or probabilistically lead towards loss of funds, control, or impairment of the contract and its functions. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed with utmost urgency.
● Medium	Bugs or issues that may be subject to exploit, though their impact is somewhat limited. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed as soon as possible.
● Low	Effects are minimal in isolation and do not pose a significant danger to the project or its users. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed nonetheless.
● Informational	Consistency, syntax or style best practices. Generally pose a negligible level of risk, if any.

## 1.3.1 GovernanceMarsDAO

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
01	INFO	Inconsistency with the ERC20 standard	ACKNOWLEDGED
02	INFO	Unnecessary allowance check added in mint	ACKNOWLEDGED

## 1.3.2 StratX

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
03	LOW	The burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent initially	RESOLVED
04	LOW	Missing whenNotPaused modifier	ACKNOWLEDGED
05	LOW	There should be a check that the contract is not paused before making a call to _helpToEarn	ACKNOWLEDGED
06	INFO	No event emission present to capture the new states	ACKNOWLEDGED
07	INFO	Several functions can be declared as external	RESOLVED

## 1.3.3 BStratX

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
08	LOW	The burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent initially	RESOLVED
09	LOW	Missing whenNotPaused modifier	ACKNOWLEDGED
10	LOW	There should be a check that the contract is not paused before making a call to _helpToEarn	ACKNOWLEDGED
11	INFO	Events should be emitted for functions that alter states	ACKNOWLEDGED
12	INFO	Several functions can be declared as external	RESOLVED

## 1.3.4 MarsAutoFarm

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
13	LOW	Missing nonReentrant modifier	ACKNOWLEDGED
14	LOW	There should be a check for shares to be more than zero for overly small deposits	ACKNOWLEDGED
15	INFO	Several functions can be declared as external	ACKNOWLEDGED
16	INFO	Unnecessary parsing of msg.sender as address	ACKNOWLEDGED
17	INFO	Fee-on-transfer tokens are not supported	ACKNOWLEDGED

## 1.3.5 MarsAutoFarmGovernance

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
18	LOW	Use of non-standard packed mode	ACKNOWLEDGED
19	LOW	SafeMath is not used for arithmetic operations	ACKNOWLEDGED
20	INFO	Several functions can be declared as external	ACKNOWLEDGED
21	INFO	Unnecessary parsing of msg.sender as address	ACKNOWLEDGED

# 2 Findings

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## 2.1 GovernanceMarsDAO

The GovernanceToken is a token contract which allows investors to in exchange for the New Mars DAO Token. The users provide the New Mars DAO Token which are sent to the burn address and the same amount of Governance tokens are minted for the user.





## 2.1.2 Issues & Recommendations

<b>Issue #01</b>	<b>Inconsistency with the ERC20 standard</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>INFORMATIONAL</span>
<b>Location</b>	Lines 21–27
<b>Description</b>	<code>msg.sender</code> is used to get the caller address. As per ERC20 standard, <code>_msgSender()</code> is the go-to criteria. In addition to that, <code>_msgSender()</code> returns users for meta transactions instead of the relayer.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider using <code>_msgSender()</code> instead of <code>msg.sender</code> to be consistent with the ERC20 standard.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

<b>Issue #02</b>	<b>Unnecessary allowance check added in mint</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>INFORMATIONAL</span>
<b>Location</b>	Lines 21–27
<b>Description</b>	As the contract is based on standard ERC20 token, the allowance check is already handled by the inherited contract. There is no need to use extra gas to perform the same functionality.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider removing the following code: <pre>require(newMarsDAOToken.allowance(msg.sender, address(this)) &gt;=amount,     "Increase the allowance first,call the approve method" );</pre>
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

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## 2.2 StratX

StratX is an automated farming contract, which allows users to deposit and withdraw to the PancakeFarm with the best possible outcome. This allows users to farm the wanted token and allows the owner to set up a strategy for possible paths between two tokens. At the deployment of the contract, the owner is set to the `marsAutoFarmAddress`.

### 2.2.1 Privileged Roles



The following functions can be called by the owner of the contract:

- `activateStrategy`
- `deposit`
- `withdraw`

The following functions can be called by the admin of the contract:

- `pause`
- `unpause`
- `setRouter0`
- `setRouter1`
- `setRouter2`
- `setBurnRate`
- `setGov`
- `setSwapSlippage`
- `inCaseTokensGetStuck`

## 2.2.2 Issues & Recommendations

<b>Issue #03</b>	<b>The burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent initially</b>
<b>Severity</b>	 LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Line 54 Line 59
<b>Description</b>	<p>Upon deployment, the burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent.</p> <p>For example, consider this function:</p> <pre>function distributeReward() external {     uint256     rewardAmount=IERC20(marsTokenAddress).balanceOf(address(this ));     //min amount 1e7     if(rewardAmount&gt;1e7 &amp;&amp; sharesTotal&gt;0){         uint256         burnAmount=rewardAmount.mul(burnRate).div(MaxBP);         IERC20(marsTokenAddress).safeTransfer(burnAddress,         burnAmount);         rewardAmount=rewardAmount.sub(burnAmount);         IERC20(marsTokenAddress).safeIncreaseAllowance(marsA         utoFarmAddress, rewardAmount);         require(IMarsAutoFarm(marsAutoFarmAddress).chargePoo         l(marsPid, rewardAmount, sharesTotal),             "pool charging fail");     } }</pre> <p>For the initial value 100% for burnRate, the burn amount will be equal to the reward amount, thus burning all rewards.</p> <p>On the other hand, in case of buy back, all the rewards will get used under buy back.</p>
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider changing the buyBackRate and burnRate to a lower value to allow users to get the rewards.
<b>Resolution</b>	 RESOLVED The initial buyback rate is changed to 48.45% and burn rate is changed to 20%.

<b>Issue #04</b>	<b>Missing whenNotPaused modifier</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span> LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Line 201-203
<b>Description</b>	The farm function is missing the whenNotPaused modifier. This allows the user to stake even when the deposits are paused.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding the whenNotPaused modifier to the function.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span> The pause is not applied so that the user will be able to collect their rewards.

<b>Issue #05</b>	<b>There should be a check that the contract is not paused before making a call to _helpToEarn</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span> LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Lines 219-254
<b>Description</b>	In withdraw, <code>if(!isEmergency){_helpToEarn();}</code> should also check that it is not paused before <code>helpToEarn</code> is called.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding a boolean flag which is set to true once the call is made to the <code>setRouter</code> functions.  <code>if(!isEmergency &amp;&amp; !paused()){_helpToEarn();}</code>
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span> The pause is not applied as per the business logic.

**Issue #06****No event emission present to capture the new states****Severity**

 INFORMATIONAL

**Location**

Lines 92-142  
Lines 175-199  
Lines 219-258  
Lines 376-387  
Lines 401-428  
Lines 438-445  
Lines 447-454  
Lines 456-463  
Lines 465-469  
Lines 471-475  
Lines 477-485  
Lines 487-490

**Description**

Events should be emitted for functions that modify the underlying state of the contract.

**Recommendation**

Consider adding the events to specify the states which are being modified.

**Resolution**

 ACKNOWLEDGED



**Issue #07****Several functions can be declared as external****Severity** INFORMATIONAL**Description**

Following functions under the contract can be declared as external to avoid any kind of unwanted exposure.

- deposit
- pause
- setRouter0, setRouter1, & setRouter2
- setGov
- setBuybackRate
- setBurnRate
- inCaseTokensGetStuck
- convertDustToEarned
- farm

Apart from being a best practice when the function is not used within the contract, this can lead to lower gas usage in certain cases.

**Recommendation**

Consider marking the above functions as external.

**Resolution** RESOLVED

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## 2.3 BStratX

BStratX is an automated farming contract, which allows users to deposit and withdraw into the Biswap Masterchef with the best possible outcome. This allows users to farm the wanted token and allows the owner to set up a strategy for possible paths between two tokens. At the deployment of the contract, the owner is set to the `marsAutoFarmAddress`. This contract is very similar in functionality to StratX — the major difference being it interacts with BiSwap Protocol.

### 2.3.1 Privileged Roles



The following functions can be called by the owner:

- `activateStrategy`
- `deposit`
- `withdraw`

The following functions can be called by the admin:

- `pause`
- `unpause`
- `setRouter0`
- `setRouter1`
- `setRouter2`
- `setBurnRate`
- `setGov`
- `setSwapSlippage`
- `inCaseTokensGetStuck`

## 2.3.2 Issues & Recommendations

<b>Issue #08</b>	<b>The burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent initially</b>
<b>Severity</b>	 LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Line 56 Line 61
<b>Description</b>	<p>Upon deployment, the burnRate and buyBackRate are set to 100 percent.</p> <p>For example consider this function:</p> <pre>function distributeReward() external {     uint256     rewardAmount=IERC20(marsTokenAddress).balanceOf(address(this ));     //min amount 1e7     if(rewardAmount&gt;1e7 &amp;&amp; sharesTotal&gt;0){         uint256         burnAmount=rewardAmount.mul(burnRate).div(MaxBP);         IERC20(marsTokenAddress).safeTransfer(burnAddress,         burnAmount);         rewardAmount=rewardAmount.sub(burnAmount);         IERC20(marsTokenAddress).safeIncreaseAllowance(marsA         utoFarmAddress, rewardAmount);         require(IMarsAutoFarm(marsAutoFarmAddress).chargePoo         l(marsPid, rewardAmount, sharesTotal),         "pool charging fail");     } }</pre> <p>For the initial value 100% for burnRate, the burn amount will be equal to the reward amount, thus burning all rewards.</p> <p>On the other hand, in case of buy back, all the rewards will get used under buy back.</p>
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider changing the buyBackRate and burnRate to a lower value to allow users to get the rewards.
<b>Resolution</b>	 RESOLVED The initial buyback rate is changed to 48.45% and burn rate is changed to 20%.



<b>Issue #09</b>	<b>Missing whenNotPaused modifier</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span> LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Lines 201-203
<b>Description</b>	The farm function is missing the whenNotPaused modifier.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding the whenNotPaused modifier with the function.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span> The pause is not applied so that the user is able to collect their rewards.

<b>Issue #10</b>	<b>There should be a check that the contract is not paused before making a call to _helpToEarn</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: yellow;">●</span> LOW SEVERITY
<b>Location</b>	Lines 224-257
<b>Description</b>	In withdraw, <code>if(!isEmergency){_helpToEarn();}</code> should also check that it is not paused before <code>helpToEarn</code> is called.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding a boolean flag which is set to true once the call is made to the <code>setRouter</code> functions.  <code>if(!isEmergency &amp;&amp; !paused()){_helpToEarn();}</code>
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span> The pause is not applied as per the business logic.

**Issue #11****Events should be emitted for functions that alter states****Severity** INFORMATIONAL**Location**

Lines 96-146  
Lines 180-204  
Lines 224-257  
Lines 359-386  
Lines 388-399  
Lines 413-442  
Lines 452-459  
Lines 461-468  
Lines 470-477  
Lines 479-483  
Lines 485-489  
Lines 491-499  
Lines 501-504

**Description**

There are multiple functions which modify the underlying state of the contract. Events should be emitted for these functions.

**Recommendation**

Consider adding events to specify the states which are being modified. This will also help users to track the modifications.

**Resolution** ACKNOWLEDGED

**Issue #12****Several functions can be declared as external****Severity** INFORMATIONAL**Description**

Following functions under the contract can be declared as external to avoid any kind of unwanted exposure.

- deposit
- pause
- setRouter0, setRouter1, & setRouter2
- setGov
- setBuybackRate
- setBurnRate
- inCaseTokensGetStuck
- convertDustToEarned
- farm

Apart from being a best practice when the function is not used within the contract, this can lead to lower gas usage in certain cases.

**Recommendation**

Consider marking the above functions as external.

**Resolution** RESOLVED

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## 2.4 MarsAutoFarm

MarsAutoFarm is the Masterchef for the Mars Protocol, which allows the owner to add pools based on a defined strategy. The users can deposit and withdraw the LP tokens to earn over the same. The contract also receives the rewards from the Auto Farm Contracts.

### 2.4.1 Privileged Roles

The following functions can be called by the owner:

- `add`

The following functions can be called by the native strategy:

- `chargePool`
- `updateLastEarnBlock`



## 2.4.2 Issues & Recommendations

<b>Issue #13</b>	<b>Missing nonReentrant modifier</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>● LOW SEVERITY</span>
<b>Location</b>	Lines 80-97
<b>Description</b>	As the chargePool function makes an external call and states are being modified after the external calls, it is recommended to add a reentrancy guard, to be on the safe side.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding the nonReentrant modifier with the function definition.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

<b>Issue #14</b>	<b>There should be a check for shares to be more than zero for overly small deposits</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>● LOW SEVERITY</span>
<b>Location</b>	Lines 117-144
<b>Description</b>	In deposit, there should be a check that sharesAdded > 0 to ensure that the user does not get 0 shares for overly small deposits.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider adding: <code>require(sharesAdded &gt; 0, "received zero shares");</code>
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

**Issue #15**      **Several functions can be declared as external**

**Severity**      INFORMATIONAL

**Description**      The following functions within the contract can be declared as external to avoid any kind of unwanted exposure.

- poolLastEarnBlock
- deposit
- withdraw
- emergencyWithdraw

Apart from being a best practice when the function is not used within the contract, this can lead to lower gas usage in certain cases.

**Recommendation**      Consider changing them to external functions.

**Resolution**      ACKNOWLEDGED

**Issue #16**      **Unnecessary parsing of msg.sender as address**

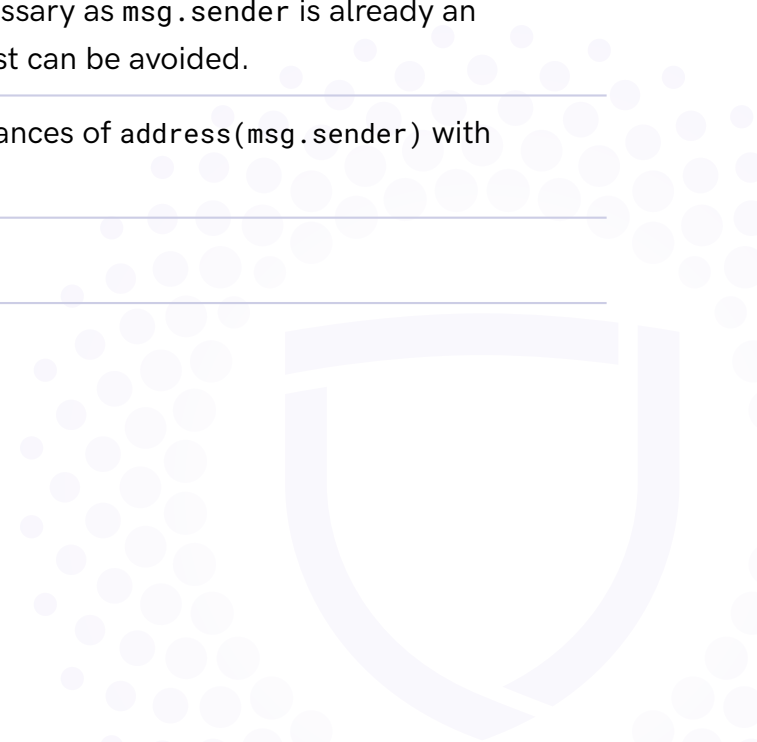
**Severity**      INFORMATIONAL

**Location**      Line 87

**Description**      There are several locations in the code where msg.sender is parsed as address. This is unnecessary as msg.sender is already an address. The extra gas cost can be avoided.

**Recommendation**      Consider replacing all instances of address(msg.sender) with msg.sender.

**Resolution**      ACKNOWLEDGED



**Issue #17****Fee-on-transfer tokens are not supported****Severity** INFORMATIONAL**Description**

Currently, transfers do not support fee-on-transfer tokens.

**Recommendation**

Consider adding a before and after balance check for transfers to make sure that the balance is modified as per the amount specified.

A comment or update can be added for the users to notify that the protocol is currently not supporting the same.

**Resolution** ACKNOWLEDGED

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## 2.5 MarsAutoFarmGovernance

Mars Auto Farm Governance is a contract which provides the feature to set up a proposal. The mars token amount provided for the proposal is burned and the governance token is transferred to the contract. The users can provide votes on the proposal to make the required changes to the protocol.





## 2.5.1 Issues & Recommendations

<b>Issue #18</b>	<b>Use of non-standard packed mode</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>● LOW SEVERITY</span>
<b>Location</b>	Lines 193-210
<b>Description</b>	<p><code>abi.encodePacked</code> provides a non standard packed mode where types smaller than 32 bytes are not padded, dynamic types are encoded without the lengths and arrays are encoded in place. This type of encoding is avoided for function calls as it might lead to misleading or wrong calls.</p>
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider using <code>abi.encode</code> to package data for function calls.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

<b>Issue #19</b>	<b>SafeMath is not used for arithmetic operations</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span>● LOW SEVERITY</span>
<b>Description</b>	<p>SafeMath is not being used within the MarsAutoFarmGovernance Contract. This may lead to overflows/underflows for arithmetic operations.</p> <p>For example under the function <code>cast votes</code>, it might lead to overflow with when dealing with huge number of votes:</p> <pre>if(support){     proposal.YES+=votes; }else{     proposal.NO+=votes; }</pre>
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider using SafeMath for arithmetic operations or upgrade the compiler to Solidity version $\geq 0.8.0$ .
<b>Resolution</b>	<span>● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

<b>Issue #20</b>	<b>Several functions can be declared as external</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: purple;">●</span> INFORMATIONAL
<b>Description</b>	<p>The following functions can be declared as external to avoid any kind of unwanted exposure.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- proposalsCount</li> <li>- getActions</li> <li>- state</li> </ul> <p>Apart from being a best practice when the function is not used within the contract, this can lead to lower gas usage in certain cases.</p>
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider marking the above functions as external.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px 5px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>

<b>Issue #21</b>	<b>Unnecessary parsing of msg.sender as address</b>
<b>Severity</b>	<span style="color: purple;">●</span> INFORMATIONAL
<b>Location</b>	Lines 136,142,220,255
<b>Description</b>	There are several locations in the code where msg.sender is parsed as address. This is unnecessary as msg.sender is already an address. The extra gas cost can be avoided.
<b>Recommendation</b>	Consider replacing all instances of address(msg.sender) with msg.sender.
<b>Resolution</b>	<span style="background-color: #ccc; border-radius: 10px; padding: 2px 5px;">● ACKNOWLEDGED</span>



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